





















Native Plant Festival & Sale

March 5th, 2022, 10am - 3pm—Thurston County Fairgrounds

Common Name <i>Genus Species</i>	Height	Classifications	Habitat & Growth Characteristics Typical Uses & Description.
GROUND COVER AND HERBS			
Coastal Strawberry <i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	2-8"	    	Requires good drainage. Bright green and leathery leaves, white flowers in spring and small, tasty, red berries. Frosted blue "grapes" in summer.
Kinnikinnik <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	8-12"	   	Evergreen ground cover with shiny dark leaves, pinkish flowers and bright red fall berries. Grows in sandy soil in filtered shade to full sun.
Trailing Blackberry <i>Rubus ursinus</i>	2-6'	    	Vigorously spreading thorny vine that provides habitat for wildlife, as well as sweet flavorful berries to eat fresh, bake, or preserve. Grows in moist soils.
Deer Fern <i>Blechnum spicant</i>	18-24"	  	Unique fern that forms tufted clumps of perennial fronds above evergreen basal fronds. Grows in partial to full shade in moist acidic well-drained soils.
Maidenhair Fern <i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	18-30"	  	Semi-evergreen perennial fern with spreading bright green fronds. Grows in partial to full shade in moist well-drained soils, especially on stream banks.
Sword Fern <i>Polystichum munitum</i>	2-4'	  	Robust evergreen fern with large dark green fronds. Grows in partial to full shade in moist organically rich soils.
Fringe Cup <i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	1-2'	  	Ground cover with dark green purple-tinged foliage and small white fringed flowers. Grows in partial shade and moisture retaining soils.
Bleeding Heart <i>Dicentra formosa</i>	1-2'	  	Perennial ground cover with lovely nodding heart-shaped pink flowers. Prefers partial shade and fertile moist soils.
Wild Ginger <i>Asarum caudatum</i>	6-8"	   	Evergreen ground cover with heart-shaped dark leaves and purplish-brown flowers. Grows in moist shady forests.
Western Pearly Everlasting <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	20-40"	   	Summer-flowering perennial with silvery foliage, clusters of white and yellow flowers. Persists in dry and poor soils, excellent erosion control species.
Western Canada Goldenrod <i>Solidago canadensis</i>	2-6'	  	Branching yellow clusters of flowers that attract pollinators. Grows well in moist clay or loam soils and prefers at least 6 hours daily of full sun.
False Lily-of-the-valley <i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	4-16"	  	Perennial ground cover with large glossy heart-shaped leaves, small white flowers, and small red berries. Grows in wet soils in partial shade.
Tufted Hairgrass <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	2-3'	  	Ornamental grass, grows in bunches with numerous dark green leaves and feathery tawny panicles. Grows in moist well-drained soils.
Big Leaf Lupine <i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	5'	   	Perennial wildflower with tall stems of beautiful blue to violet clustered flowers. Grows in well-drained sandy soils, fertilizes and improves poor soils.
Showy Fleabane <i>Erigeron speciosus</i>	6-30"	   	Perennial wildflower with masses of purple and yellow flowers. Easily grown in fertile, well-drained soils that do not dry out. Attracts butterflies.
Western Yarrow <i>Achillea millefolium</i>	4-40"	   	Aromatic herb with fern-like leaves and a white flower cluster. Grows in well-drained soils on open sites. Attracts pollinators.
Oregon Sunshine <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	1-3'	   	Woolly silvery-green leaves and stems with beautiful daisy-like yellow flowers. Grows in dry soils. Attracts pollinators, especially butterflies.
Self-heal <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	4-20"	   	Grows well in most soils. Purplish to pink flowers bloom from June to October in open spaces.
TREES			
Cascara <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	30'	   	Small tree, grows in wet to dry soils. Good riparian restoration plant. Berries favored by birds and stems provide browse for deer.
Pacific Crabapple <i>Malus fusca</i>	40'	    	Great small tree, excellent wildlife plant that offers beautiful pink to white flowers in the spring, followed by small, yellow to red fruit that is wonderful for cooking.
Pacific Madrone <i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	75'	 	Partially shady and well-drained soils. Beautifully colored, peeling bark, and dark waxy leaves. Attracts birds and pollinators. Deep taproot assists with erosion control.
Red Alder <i>Alnus rubra</i>	40-50'	  	Fast-growing tree, thrives on moist disturbed (even saline) soils. Fertilizes and improves poor soils. Excellent for wildlife and erosion control.
Black Hawthorn <i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	10-30'	    	Large shrub or small tree with thorns, showy white flowers, and edible deep red to black fruits. Best grown in full sun and moist to wet soils.
Oregon White Oak <i>Quercus garryana</i>	60'	  	Dry, rocky slopes or bluffs, or deep, rich, well-drained soil along seasonal creeks. Can tolerate flash floods. Acorns provide wildlife food.
Serviceberry <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	6-20'	    	Large, showy white flower clusters adorn this multi-stemmed shrub. The dark purple berries are commercially harvested for syrup.
Red Osier Dogwood <i>Cornus sericea</i>	15'	   	Red winter branches. Large white flowers. Grows best in moist areas. Good for erosion control. Excellent food and cover for wildlife.
Pacific Willow <i>Salix lucida</i>	50'	  	Prefers a damp heavy soil, will succeed in most soils. Great for stabilizing stream banks. Greenish shoots with narrow leaves and yellow catkins.
Pacific Dogwood <i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	15-40'	  	Prefers fertile well-drained soils and part shade. Large white flowers in spring and summer, summer fruits that attract birds, stunning fall foliage.
LEGEND:  Full Sun  Partial Sun  Shade  Evergreen  Deciduous  Flowers  Edible			

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SHRUBS			
Red Flowering Currant <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	3-10'	   	Hummingbirds are attracted to the pale pink to red flowers blooming March-June. Grows in clearings and open forest areas that remain dry.
Osoberry <i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	4-12'	   	Dry upland sites, stream banks, and forests. Early growth a sign of spring. White bell shaped flowers and small blue fruit.
Vine Maple <i>Acer circinatum</i>	25'	   	Small, multi-trunked tree with sprawling branches that is great for stabilizing soil. Does well in dry to moist soils. Beautiful autumn color and small flower clusters.
Mock Orange <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	10'	   	Versatile bush that likes moist to dry soils and is great for stabilizing soils. Has big showy and fragrant white flowers.
Pacific Ninebark <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	12'	   	Great for areas that experience great variation in moisture levels. For example: storm water ponds and rain gardens.
Nootka Rose <i>Rosa nutkana</i>	5-15'	   	Versatile shrub likes wet to dry soil conditions. Single pink flowers are fragrant and rose hips provide food for birds and can be harvested for jellies, syrups and tea.
Peafruit Rose <i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>	10'	    	A beautiful native rose with clusters of pink flowers in the spring and fall. Loves moist and wet soils and offers many vitamin-C rich rosehips for birds and our harvesting.
Baldhip Rose <i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	3'	    	Very shade tolerant shrub with fragrant pale pink flowers and rosehips for harvesting. Grows in moist to dry, well-drained soils. Attracts pollinators, butterflies, and birds.
Salmonberry <i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	10'	    	Berry bush with beautiful magenta flowers and tasty berries both people and wildlife enjoy. Forms thickets with fine prickles & likes wet/moist soil.
Thimbleberry <i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	5-8'	    	Adaptable plants that grow in moist to dry and wooded to open sites. White flowers followed by edible berries.
Twinberry <i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	2-10'	    	A beautiful and versatile shrub that can grow up to 10' tall and provides lots of food for wildlife. Very useful in erosion and streamside planting. Prefers moist sites.
Pacific Rhododendron <i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	4-15'	  	Spectacular large evergreen shrub with large pink flower clusters and deep green leathery leaves. Loves partial shade and organically rich, moist, acidic, well-drained soils.
Orange Honeysuckle <i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	8-20'	   	A climbing vine with bright orange flowers that attract pollinators. Plant in shady and moist area.
Blue Elderberry <i>Sambucus nigra ssp. cerulea</i>	20-30'	    	Found in moist soils. Creamy white flowers. The waxy blue berries are eaten by birds and are edible when cooked .
Red Elderberry <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	15'	    	Found in moist soils. Creamy white flowers. The bright red berries are eaten by birds and are edible when cooked .
Low Oregon Grape <i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	2'	   	Low shrub with toothed glossy emerald green leaves and waxy blue fall berries (edible but tart). Prefers moist, humus-rich soils.
Salal <i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	6'	    	This low shrub provides a lush undergrowth, habitat for wildlife and has edible berries that attract wildlife and humans.
Blackcap Raspberry <i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	2-6'	    	Thorned bramble with sweet flavorful berries to eat fresh, bake, or preserve (also highly attractive to wildlife). Prefers moist, well-drained soils.
Black Gooseberry <i>Ribes divaricatum</i>	4-9'	   	Upright shrub with small hanging bell-shaped flowers and shiny black berries beloved by birds. Grows in moist soils, tolerates flooding.
Oceanspray <i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	12'	  	Upright, multi-stemmed deciduous shrub with plumes of delicate white flowers. Excellent for stabilizing soils, and grows in dry-moist soil.
Common Snowberry <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	3-6'	   	Thicket-forming shrub with brilliant snow-white berries that persist through winter. Attracts pollinators. Grows in dry-moist soil, drought tolerant.
Tall Oregon Grape <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	3-6'	    	Evergreen shrub with holly-like leaves and dark blue-purple berries which make excellent jellies. Spring golden-yellow flowers attract pollinators. Loves partial to full shade and humus-rich, moist, acidic, well-drained soils.
Subalpine Spirea <i>Spiraea splendens</i>	2-3'	  	Woody shrub with sweetly scented bright pink flowers which attract pollinators, provides wildlife shelter and food. Grows in well-drained soils.
Native pollinator seed mix			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 29% Annual flowers (Douglas Meadowfoam (<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i>), Large Flower Collomia (<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>), Globe Gilia (<i>Gilia capitata</i>), Farewell to Spring (<i>Clarkia amoena</i>), Sea Blush (<i>Plectritis congesta</i>), Tomcat Clover (<i>Trifolium willdenovii</i>), Fragrant Popcorn flower (<i>Plagiobothrys figuratus</i>), Dense Spike Primrose (<i>Epilobium densiflorum</i>), Diamond Clarkia (<i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i>), Winecup Clarkia (<i>Clarkia purpurea</i>), Elegant Calicoflower (<i>Downingia elegans</i>), Fragrant Popcornflower (<i>Plagiobothrys figuratus</i>)) ◆ 41% perennial wildflowers (Self Heal (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>), Western Yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>), Large Camas (<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>), Puget Sound Gumweed (<i>Grindelia integrifolia</i>), Canada Goldenrod (<i>Solidago canadensis</i>), Riverbank Lupine (<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>), Common Camas (<i>Camassia quamash</i>), Bigleaf Lupine (<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>), Meadow Checkermallow (<i>Sidalcea campestris</i>), Showy Milkweed (<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>), Woolly Sunflower (<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>), Showy Fleabane (<i>Erigeron speciosus</i>), Nettleleaf Horsemint (<i>Agastache urticifolia</i>)) ◆ 30% Grasses (Roemer's Fescue (<i>Festuca romerii</i>), Tufted Hairgrass (<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>), Meadow Barley (<i>Horedum brachyantherum</i>)) 			
<p>LEGEND:  Full Sun  Partial Sun  Shade  Evergreen  Deciduous  Flowers  Edible</p>			